

**South Carolina Department of Social Services**  
**Child Welfare Quality Assurance Review: Kershaw County**

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This report describes the results of the South Carolina Department of Social Services (DSS) Kershaw County Quality Assurance Review, conducted September 11-15, 2011.

DSS Child Welfare Quality Assurance Reviews are conducted using the *Onsite Review Instrument* (OSRI) finalized by the federal Administration for Children & Families (ACF) in July 2008. This instrument is used to review foster care and treatment services cases.

The OSRI is divided into three sections: safety, permanency, and child and family well-being. There are two safety outcomes, two permanency outcomes, and three well-being outcomes. Reviewers collect information on a number of *items* related to each of the outcomes. The ratings for each *item* are combined to determine an overall rating for the outcome. Outcomes are rated as being *substantially achieved*, *partially achieved*, *not achieved*, or *not applicable*. The *items* are rated as *strength*, *area needing improvement*, or *not applicable*. Ratings for each of the outcomes are displayed in Table 1.

**Table 1. Child Welfare Quality Assurance Onsite Reviews – Ratings by Outcome**

<b>Outcome</b>	<b>Substantially Achieved</b>	<b>Partially Achieved</b>	<b>Not Achieved</b>
<b>Safety 1</b> <i>Children are, First and Foremost, Protected from Abuse and Neglect</i>	75% (6)	25% (2)	0% (0)
<b>Safety 2</b> <i>Children are Safely Maintained in their Homes whenever Possible and Appropriate</i>	63% (12)	21% (4)	16% (3)
<b>Permanency 1</b> <i>Children have Permanency and Stability in their Living Situations</i>	50% (5)	50% (5)	0% (0)
<b>Permanency 2</b> <i>The Continuity of Family Relationships and Connections is Preserved for Children</i>	11% (1)	89% (8)	0% (0)
<b>Well-Being 1</b> <i>Families have Enhanced Capacity to Provide for their Children’s Needs</i>	47% (9)	32% (6)	21% (4)
<b>Well-Being 2</b> <i>Children receive Appropriate Services to meet their Educational Needs</i>	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)
<b>Well-Being 3</b> <i>Children receive Adequate Services to meet their Physical and Mental Health Needs</i>	81% (13)	6% (1)	13% (2)

Results for *outcomes* and *items* are reported by the number of cases and the percentage of total cases given each rating. In addition, the percentage of *strengths* is calculated for each *item*. This percentage is calculated by adding the number of *strengths* and the number of *areas needing improvement*. The number of *strengths* is divided into this total to determine the *percentage of strengths*.

Nineteen cases were reviewed including ten foster care and nine in-home treatment cases.

**SECTION I: REVIEW FINDINGS**

**Safety Outcome 1: Children are, First and Foremost, Protected from Abuse and Neglect**

Two items are included under Safety Outcome 1. Ratings for the two items are shown in Table 2.

**Item 1: Timeliness of initiating investigations**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether responses to all accepted child maltreatment reports received during the period under review were initiated and face-to-face contact with the child made, within the timeframes established by agency policies or State statute.

**Table 2.**

Rating	Item 1	Item 2
Strength	37% (7)	37% (7)
Area needing improvement	5% (1)	5% (1)
Not applicable	58% (11)	58% (11)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)
% Strengths	<b>87.5% (7)</b>	<b>87.5% (7)</b>

**Item 2: Repeat maltreatment**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine if any child in the family experienced repeat maltreatment within a six-month period.

**Safety Outcome 2: Children are Safely Maintained in their Homes whenever Possible and Appropriate**

Two items are included under Safety Outcome 2. Ratings for the items are shown in Table 3.

**Item 3: Services to family**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency made concerted efforts to provide services to the family to prevent children’s entry into foster care or re-entry after a reunification.

**Table 3.**

Rating	Item 3	Item 4
Strength	42% (8)	68% (13)
Area needing improvement	21% (4)	32% (6)
Not applicable	37% (7)	0% (0)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)
% Strengths	<b>66.7% (8)</b>	<b>68.4% (13)</b>

**Item 4: Risk assessment and safety management**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency made concerted efforts to assess and address the risk and safety concerns relating to the child(ren) in their own homes or while in foster care.

**Permanency Outcome 1: Children have Permanency and Stability in their Living Situations**

Six items are included under Permanency Outcome 1. Ratings for the items are shown in Table 4.

**Item 5: Foster Care reentries**

Purpose of Assessment: To assess whether children who entered foster care during the period under review were re-entering within 12 months of a prior foster care episode.

**Item 6: Stability of foster care placement**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine if the child in foster care is in a stable placement at the time of the onsite review and that any changes in placement that occurred during the period under

review were in the best interest of the child and consistent with achieving the child’s permanency goal(s).

**Item 7: Permanency goal for child**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether appropriate permanency goals were established for the child in a timely manner.

**Item 8: Reunification, guardianship or permanent placement with relatives**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether concerted efforts were made, or are being made, during the period under review, to achieve reunification, guardianship, or permanent placement with relatives in a timely manner.

**Item 9: Adoption**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made, or are being made, to achieve a finalized adoption in a timely manner.

**Item 10: Other planned permanent living arrangement (APPLA)**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency made concerted efforts to ensure:

- That the child is adequately prepared to make the transition from foster care to independent living (if it is expected that the child will remain in foster care until he or she reaches the age of majority or is emancipated).
- That the child, even though remaining in foster care, is in a “permanent” living arrangement with a foster parent or relative caregiver and that there is a commitment on the part of all parties involved that the child remain in that placement until he or she reaches the age of majority or is emancipated.
- That the child is in a long-term care facility and will remain in that facility until transition to an adult care facility.

**Table 4.**

Rating	Item 5	Item 6	Item 7	Item 8	Item 9	Item 10
<i>Strength</i>	11% (2)	32% (6)	42% (8)	11% (2)	11% (2)	11% (2)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	0% (0)	21% (4)	11% (2)	5% (1)	11% (2)	5% (1)
<i>Not applicable</i>	89% (17)	47% (9)	47% (9)	84% (16)	78% (15)	84% (16)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>100% (2)</b>	<b>60% (6)</b>	<b>80% (8)</b>	<b>66.7% (2)</b>	<b>50% (2)</b>	<b>66.7% (2)</b>

**Permanency Outcome 2: The Continuity of Family Relationships and Connections is Preserved for Children**

Six items are included under Permanency Outcome 2. Ratings for the items are shown in Table 5.

**Item 11: Proximity of Foster Care Placement**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to ensure that the child’s foster care placement was close enough to the parent(s) to

facilitate face-to-face contact between the child and the parent(s) while the child was in foster care.

**Item 12: Placement with siblings**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine if, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to ensure that siblings in foster care are placed together unless a separation was necessary to meet the needs of one of the siblings.

**Item 13: Visiting with parents and siblings in foster care**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine if, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to ensure that visitation between a child in foster care and his or her mother, father, and siblings is of sufficient frequency and quality to promote continuity in the child’s relationship with these close family members.

**Item 14: Preserving connections**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to maintain the child’s connections to his or her neighborhood, community, faith, extended family, tribe, school, and friends.

**Item 15: Relative placement**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to place the child with relatives when appropriate.

**Item 16: Relationship of child in care with parents**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made to promote, support, and/or maintain positive relationships between the child in foster care and his or her mother and father or other primary caregiver(s) from whom the child had been removed through activities other than just arranging for visitation.

Table 5.

Rating	Item 11	Item 12	Item 13	Item 14	Item 15	Item 16
<i>Strength</i>	37% (7)	5% (1)	5% (1)	21% (4)	21% (4)	0% (0)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	5% (1)	16% (3)	37% (7)	16% (3)	26% (5)	42% (8)
<i>Not applicable</i>	58% (11)	79% (15)	58% (11)	63% (12)	53% (10)	58% (11)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>87.5% (7)</b>	<b>25% (1)</b>	<b>12.5% (1)</b>	<b>57.1% (4)</b>	<b>44.4% (4)</b>	<b>0% (0)</b>

**Well-Being Outcome 1: Families have Enhanced Capacity to Provide for their Children’s Needs**

Four items are included under Well-Being Outcome 1. Ratings for the items are shown in Table 6.

**Item 17: Needs and services of child, parents, and foster parents**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency made concerted efforts to assess the needs of children, parents, and foster parents (both at the child’s

entry into foster care [if the child entered during the period under review] or on an ongoing basis) to identify the services necessary to achieve case goals and adequately address the issues relevant to the agency’s involvement with the family, and provided the appropriate services.

**Item 18: Child & family involvement in case planning**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, concerted efforts were made (or are being made) to involve parents and children (if developmentally appropriate) in the case planning process on an ongoing basis.

**Item 19: Caseworker visits with the child**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether the frequency and quality of visits between caseworkers and the child(ren) in the case are sufficient to ensure the safety, permanency, and well-being of the child and promote achievement of case goals.

**Item 20: Caseworker visits with parents**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the frequency and quality of visits between caseworkers and the mothers and fathers of the children are sufficient to ensure the safety, permanency, and well-being of the children and promote achievement of case goals.

**Table 6.**

Rating	Item 17	Item 18	Item 19	Item 20
<i>Strength</i>	47% (9)	42% (8)	74% (14)	37% (7)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	53% (10)	53% (10)	26% (5)	53% (10)
<i>Not applicable</i>	0% (0)	5% (1)	0% (0)	10% (2)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)	100% (19)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>47.4% (9)</b>	<b>44.4% (8)</b>	<b>73.7% (14)</b>	<b>41.2% (7)</b>

**Well-Being Outcome 2: Children receive Appropriate Services to meet their Educational Needs**

One *item* is included under Well-Being Outcome 2. Ratings for the *item* are shown in Table 7.

**Item 21: Educational needs of child**

Purpose of Assessment: To assess whether, during the period under review, the agency made concerted efforts to assess children’s educational needs at the initial contact with the child (if the case was opened during the period under review) or on an ongoing basis (if the case was opened before the period under review), and whether identified needs were appropriately addressed in case planning and case management activities.

**Table 7.**

Rating	Item 21
<i>Strength</i>	26% (5)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	0% (0)
<i>Not applicable</i>	74% (14)
Total	100% (19)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>100% (5)</b>

**Well-Being Outcome 3: Children receive Adequate Services to meet their Physical and Mental Health Needs**

Two *items* are included under Well-Being Outcome 3. Ratings for the *items* are shown in Table 8.

**Item 22: Physical health of child**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency addressed the physical health needs of the child, including dental health needs.

**Item 23: Mental/behavioral health of child**

Purpose of Assessment: To determine whether, during the period under review, the agency addressed the mental/behavioral health needs of the child(ren).

**Table 8.**

<b>Rating</b>	<b>Item 22</b>	<b>Item 23</b>
<i>Strength</i>	63% (12)	37% (7)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	11% (2)	5% (1)
<i>Not applicable</i>	26% (5)	58% (11)
Total	100% (19)	100% (19)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>85.7% (12)</b>	<b>87.5% (7)</b>

## SECTION II: FOSTER HOME LICENSE REVIEW

As part of the Quality Assurance Review Process in Kershaw County, nine Foster Home Licenses were randomly selected from the list of all licenses issued by the county during the period under review. These licenses were reviewed using the *SC Department of Social Services Foster License Review Instrument*. This instrument consists of three sections. Section One focuses on the issuance of the Initial/Standard License. Section Two focuses on the standard license renewal process. Section Three focuses on agency oversight, data entry, and qualitative issues. Each section of the instrument includes the appropriate agency, state, and federal requirements.

Section One review criteria include the following *items*:

- applications
- autobiography information
- financial information
- child factor's checklists
- initial home assessment studies
- references
- information related to firearms and ammunition in the house
- pet vaccination information
- background checks
- convictions
- required trainings
- medical reports
- fire inspections/re-inspections
- discipline agreements
- disaster preparedness plans
- alternative caregiver forms
- a review of any conflicts noted between file documents and CAPSS

Section Two review criteria include the following *items*:

- a review of the initial background checks
- convictions
- training hours
- medical reports
- updated home studies
- discipline agreements
- fire inspections and drills
- quarterly home visits
- disaster preparedness plans
- annual firearms location update
- information concerning the alternative caregivers
- safety checks of alternative caregivers,
- a review of child protective service allegations
- pet vaccination information, and
- a review of any regulatory infractions
- a review of any conflicts noted between file documents and CAPSS

All of the requirements evaluated in Sections One and Two of this instrument must be met for the foster home license to be valid. If any *items* are rated as not met, the foster home license is considered invalid. Federal funds cannot be used for board payments for any foster children in the home during the time the license was invalid. Areas noted as having occurred as required on the assessment are rated as *strengths*. Those *items* that were not met are rated as an *Area Needs Improvement (ANI)*. If the issue is *Not Applicable*, it is rated N/A.

Additionally, the percentage of *strengths* is also calculated for each *item*. This percentage is calculated by adding the number of *strengths* and the number of *ANIs*. The number of *strengths* is divided into this total to determine the percentage of *strengths*. Results of the review in Kershaw County are noted in Table 9.

**Section One: Initial License**

In Section One, two of the three applicable cases were rated as *strengths* and one was rated as *ANI*. One case was rated as an *area needing improvement* because the file was not complete. Results of the findings can be found in Table 10. Reasons that the licensure requirements were not met prior to the issuance of the initial license for the one case include:

- The agency failed to complete the Child’s Factor Checklist prior to the issuance of the initial license.

**Table 9. Summary of Ratings for Sections One and Two**

Rating	Section One	Section Two
<i>Strength</i>	2 (67%)	5 (83%)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	1 (33%)	1 (17%)
<i>Not applicable</i>	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total	3 (100%)	6 (100%)
% Strengths	<b>(2) 66.6%</b>	<b>(5) 83.3%</b>

**Table 10. Section One: Issues that led to an ANI for Initial Cases**

	Yes	No	NA	Total
A. Where there three references	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)
B. Were there firearms at the location	2 (67%)	0 (0%)	1 (33%)	3 (100%)
C. Was the location of the ammunition different from firearm	2 (67%)	0 (0%)	1 (33%)	3 (100%)
D. If SLED/FBI convicted, was there violation statement	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)	3 (100%)
E. Was the conviction waived	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)	3 (100%)
F. Was there a fire inspection	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)
G. Was there a health inspection	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)
H. Was there a pet vaccination	2 (67%)	0 (0%)	1 (33%)	3 (100%)
I. Does CAPSS reflect what is on the license	3 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100%)

**Section Two: Renewal License**

In Section Two, five of the six applicable cases reviewed were rated *strength* because all of the licensing requirements were met prior to authorization of the license renewal. Results of the findings can be found in table 11. Issues identified in Section Two that led to the rating of *ANI* for one case include:

- Disaster plan was incomplete.
- No medical information for adopted child.

**Table 11. Section Two: Issues that led to an ANI for Renewal Cases**

	Yes	No	N/A	Total
A. Was there an health inspection	5 (83%)	0 (0%)	1 (17%)	6 (100%)
B. Were there two fire inspections	6 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)
C. Were there routine fire drills	5 (83%)	0 (0%)	1 (17%)	6 (100%)
D. Was there a disaster preparedness plan	5 (83%)	1 (17%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)
E. Are there annual firearm checks	3 (50%)	0 (0%)	3 (50%)	6 (100%)
F. Were pets vaccinated	3 (50%)	0 (0%)	3 (50%)	6 (100%)
G. Was there an Alternative Caregiver	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)	6 (100%)
H. Are there safety checks in the file on Alternative Caregivers	1 (17%)	2 (33%)	3 (50%)	6 (100%)
I. Were there any Child Protective Services allegations	1 (17%)	4 (66%)	1 (17%)	6 (100%)
J. Were there any Regulatory allegations during past year	0 (0%)	6 (100%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)
K. Does CAPSS reflection dictation on regulatory allegations	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)	6 (100%)
L. Does CAPSS reflect what is on the license	6 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (100%)

### Section Three: Deficiencies and Other Standard Licensing and Practice Issues

Section Three results regarding other standard licensing and practice issues are displayed in Table 12.

**Table 12. Section Three: Other Standard Licensing and Practice Issues**

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>Total</b>
A1. Home visits documented in CAPSS?	7 (88%)	1 (12%)	0 (0%)	8 (100%)
A2. Adult household members visited?	7 (88%)	1 (12%)	0 (0%)	8 (100%)
B. CAPSS consistent with 1513?	9 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (100%)
C. Licensing issues addressed during each quarterly visit documented in CAPSS?	9 (100%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (100%)
D. Supervisory Review conducted?	6 (75%)	2 (25%)	0 (0%)	8 (100%)
E. Discussion of safety guidelines regarding access to in-ground swimming pools documented in CAPSS?	3 (37%)	0 (0%)	5 (63%)	8 (100%)
F. Background checks completed on alternative caregivers?	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (100%)	7 (100%)

Deficiencies noted in Section Three may not invalidate the license, but still require attention and correction by county management. The issue identified by the reviewers regarded quarterly home visits:

- Licensing file is not organized and the file needs to be broken down.
- There was only one supervisory review during PUR. The foster father was not visited every quarter per policy.
- Not all quarterly visits were conducted.

### SECTION III: CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICE SCREEN-OUT REVIEW

A review of nine screened-out allegations was completed to determine whether the reports were appropriately screened out. The reports were randomly selected from the list of reports screened out by the county during the period under review. The *Screened-Out CPS Referral Review Instrument* was used to conduct the review. This instrument includes a description of the allegation and three questions:

- Was this case appropriately screened out? Rated as *yes, no, or cannot determine*.
- Were necessary collateral contacts made? Rated as *yes, no, or not applicable*.
- Were appropriate referrals made? Rated as *yes, no, or not applicable*.

Yes answers are considered *strengths*, No answers are considered *Area Needs Improvement (ANI)*, and N/A answers are *not applicable*.

The percentage of *strengths* is also calculated for each question. This percentage is calculated by adding the number of *strengths* and the number of *ANIs*. The number of *strengths* is divided into this total to determine the percentage of *strengths*. Findings are noted in Table 13.

**Table 13. Summary of Ratings for Screen-Outs Review**

Rating	Was this case appropriately screened out?	Were necessary collaterals contacted?	Were appropriate referrals made?
<i>Strength</i>	9 (100%)	6 (67%)	0 (0%)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (11%)
<i>Not applicable</i>	0 (0%)	3 (33%)	8 (89%)
Cannot Determine	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total	9 (100%)	9 (100%)	9 (100%)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>9 (100%)</b>	<b>6 (100%)</b>	<b>0 (0%)</b>

None of the nine cases were determined to be screened out inappropriately according to agency policy and procedure.

#### SECTION IV: CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES UNFOUNDED REPORTS REVIEW

Four unfounded reports were reviewed to determine whether the reports were appropriately unfounded. The five unfounded reports were randomly selected from the list of all reports unfounded by the county during the period under review. The review was conducted using the *Child Welfare Services Review Instrument for Unfounded Reports*. This instrument includes a description of the allegation, the risk level assigned to the case at Intake, and three questions (all rated as *yes* or *no*):

- Was the investigation initiated in a timely manner?
- Was an adequate assessment conducted?
- Was the decision to unfound the case appropriate?

Questions rated as *Yes* on the assessment are considered *strengths* and those rated as *No* are considered *Area Needs Improvement (ANI)*.

The percentage of *strengths* is also calculated for each question. This percentage is calculated by adding the number of *strengths* and the number of *ANIs*. The number of *strengths* is divided into this total to determine the percentage of *strengths*. Findings are noted in Table 14.

**Table 14. Summary of Ratings for Unfounded Reports Review**

Rating	Was the investigation initiated in a timely manner?	Was an adequate assessment conducted?	Was the decision to unfound the case appropriate?
<i>Strength</i>	4 (100%)	3 (75%)	4 (100%)
<i>Area needing improvement</i>	0 (0%)	1 (25%)	0 (0%)
Total	4 (100%)	4 (100%)	4 (100%)
<i>% Strengths</i>	<b>4 (100%)</b>	<b>3 (75%)</b>	<b>4 (100%)</b>

None of the four cases were determined to be unfounded inappropriately according to agency policy and procedure.